I. **General Perspectives**

A. Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 1

B. Adolescence and American Law
   Zimring, Introduction to Part I; Childhood and Public Law before the Revolution, Chapter 1; Modern Adolescence as a Learner’s Permit, Chapter 2; and “The Problem of Individual Variation,” Chapter 3

II. **Adolescent Crime and Juvenile Delinquency**

A. Patterns of Youth Crime

   1. Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 2
   2. Zimring, Two Patterns of Age Progression in Adolescent Crime, Chapter 7, by Fagan and Zimring

B. Legal Definitions

   1. Review Zimring, Chapter 1
   2. Statutory Language handout

III. **Theories of Delinquency**

A. Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 3
IV. Juvenile Justice Process in Theory and Practice

A. A Theory of Juvenile Courts
   Zimring, “The Common Thread: Diversion in Juvenile Justice,” Chapter 4
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 4

B. Policing Juveniles
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 5

C. Court Processes
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 6

D. Legal Rights in Adjudication
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 7

E. Probation and Diversion
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 8

F. Institutions
   Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 9

V. Delinquency and the Legal Status of Adolescence

A. The Implications of Semi-Autonomy on Punishment
   Zimring, APenal Proportionality for the Young Offender, Chapter 5

B. Diversion Reconsidered
   Zimring, “The Common Thread: Diversion in Juvenile Justice,” Chapter 4

VI. Youth Violence and the Limits of Juvenile Court Protection

A. Adolescents, Guns and Punishment Policy
   Zimring, AChoosing a Coherent Policy toward Juveniles and Guns, Chapter 12

B. Transfer to Criminal Court
   Zimring, AJuvenile or Criminal Court? A Punitive Theory of Waiver, Chapter 10

C. Status Offenders
   Zimring, “The Jurisprudence of Teen Pregnancy,” Chapter 9
   Materials on Teenage Smoking
VII. Perspectives on Law Reform

A. Does the Juvenile Court Have a Future?
Zimring, AThe Case of the Disappearing Superpredator, A Chapter 8

B. Sexual Abuse by Juvenile Males
Handout

C. Racial Disproportion in Juvenile Justice
Zimring, AReducing the Harms of Minority Overrepresentation in American Juvenile Justice, A Chapter 11

D. Gangs
Vito and Kunselman, Chapter 12

E. Juveniles Who Commit Murder
Zimring, AThe Hardest of the Hard Cases, A Chapter 13