I. General Perspectives

A. Grossberg, *Changing Conceptions of Child Welfare*, Chapter 1 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus, and Dohrn

B. Adolescence and American Law


II. Adolescent Crime and Juvenile Delinquency

A. Patterns of Youth Crime


B. Institutions for Kids -- Labels and Trends

1. Lerman, *Twentieth-Century Developments in America=s Institutional*
III. Theories of Delinquency
   A. Laub, "A Century of Delinquency Research and Delinquency Theory," @ Chapter 7 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn
   B. Farrington and Loeber, "Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders," @ Chapter 9 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn

IV. Juvenile Justice and Responses to Delinquency
   A. Rosenheim, "The Modern Juvenile Court," @ Chapter 12 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn
   B. The Evolution of Juvenile Courts
      Zimring, "The Common Thread," @ Chapter 5 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn
   C. Policing Juveniles (will be posted on bspace)
   D. Status Offenders
      Teitelbaum, "Status Offenses and Status Offenders," @ Chapter 6 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn
   E. Dohrn, "The School, the Child, and the Court," @ Chapter 10 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn

V. Delinquency and the Legal Status of Adolescence
   A. Toward a Legal Theory of Adolescence
   B. The Implications of Semi-Autonomy on Punishment
      Zimring, "Penal Proportionality for the Young Offender," @ Chapter 5 in Zimring, American Juvenile Justice

VI. Youth Violence and the Limits of Juvenile Court Protection
   A. Adolescents, Guns and Punishment Policy
B. Transfer to Criminal Court

1. Scott, *The Legal Construction of Childhood,* @ Chapter 4 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn

2. Zimring, *Juvenile or Criminal Court? A Punitive Theory of Waiver,* @ Chapter 10 in Zimring, *American Juvenile Justice*

VII. The Jurisprudence of Adolescence


VIII. Juvenile Justice in Comparative Perspective

A. Doek, *Modern Juvenile Justice in Europe,* @ Chapter 16 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn

A. Morita, *Juvenile Justice in Japan: A Historical and Cross-Cultural Perspective,* @ Chapter 13 in Rosenheim, Zimring, Tanenhaus and Dohrn

IX. Perspectives on Law Reform

A. Does the Juvenile Court Have a Future?
Zimring, *The Case of the Disappearing Superpredator,* @ Chapter 8 in Zimring, *American Juvenile Justice*

B. Is Teen Pregnancy a Status Offense?
Zimring, *The Jurisprudence of Teen Pregnancy,* @ Chapter 9 in Zimring, *American Juvenile Justice*

C. Sexual Abuse by Juvenile Males (photocopy handout)

D. Racial Disproportion in Juvenile Justice
Zimring, *Reducing the Harms of Minority Overrepresentation in American Juvenile Justice,* @ Chapter 11 in Zimring, *American Juvenile Justice*

E. A 16-Year-Old Voting Age?

F. Juveniles Who Commit Murder
Zimring, *The Hardest of the Hard Cases,* @ Chapter 13 in Zimring, *American Juvenile Justice*